

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

# 1. Identification

Product identifier	Reagent 160 Proof	
Other means of identification		
Synonyms	Denatured Alcohol ; Denatured Ethanol	
Recommended use	General purpose solvent.	
Recommended restrictions	Use in accordance with manufacturer's recomination	mendations.
Manufacturer/Importer/Supplier/	Distributor information	
Company Name	Greenfield Global USA Inc.	
Address	1101 Isaac Shelby Drive	
	Shelbyville, KY 40065	
	USA	
Telephone	502.232.7600	
Fax	502.633.6100	
Company Name	Greenfield Global USA Inc.	
Address	58 Vale Road	
	Brookfield, CT 06804	
	USA	
Telephone	203.740.3471	
Fax	203.740.3481	
Emergency phone number		
USA	CHEMTREC: 1.800.424.9300 (CCN 17213)	
International	CHEMTREC: +1.703.527.3887 (CCN 17213)	
2. Hazard(s) identification		
Physical hazards	Flammable liquids	Category 2
Health hazards	Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 2
	Specific target organ toxicity, single exposure	Category 1 (central nervous system, optic nerve)
OSHA defined hazards	Not classified.	
Label elements		
Signal word	Danger	

Signal word Hazard statement

Highly flammable liquid and vapor. Causes serious eye irritation. Causes damage to organs (central nervous system, optic nerve).

### Precautionary statement Prevention

Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking. Keep container tightly closed. Ground/bond container and receiving equipment. Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment. Use only non-sparking tools. Take precautionary measures against static discharge. Do not breathe mist or vapor. Wash thoroughly after handling. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Wear protective gloves/eye protection/face protection.

Response	If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If exposed: Call a poison center/doctor. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention. In case of fire: Use appropriate media to extinguish.
Storage	Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool. Store locked up.
Disposal	Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.
Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HNOC)	None known.
Supplemental information	None.

# 3. Composition/information on ingredients

Mixtures

Chemical name		CAS number	%
Ethyl alcohol		64-17-5	63 - 90
Isopropyl alcohol		67-63-0	3 - 5
Methanol		67-56-1	3 - <5
Water		7732-18-5	< 30
Composition comments	All concentrations are in percent by volume u	inless otherwise indicated.	
4. First-aid measures			
Inhalation	Move to fresh air. Call a physician if symptom	ns develop or persist.	
Skin contact	Take off immediately all contaminated clothin attention if irritation develops and persists.	g. Rinse skin with water/show	ver. Get medical
Eye contact	Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Ge		
Ingestion	IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISO induce vomiting without advice from poison c that stomach content doesn't get into the lung ingested the substance. Induce artificial respi one-way valve or other proper respiratory me	ontrol center. If vomiting occu gs. Do not use mouth-to-mou iration with the aid of a pocke	urs, keep head low so th method if victim
Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed	Narcosis. Headache. Behavioral changes. De Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, red		
uelayeu	Methanol: Human exposure to methanol may nerve damage and perhaps death, after being Death due to cardiac or respiratory failure ha as little as 30 ml.	g ingested, absorbed through	the skin or inhaled.
Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed	Provide general supportive measures and treat symptomatically. Thermal burns: Flush with water immediately. While flushing, remove clothes which do not adhere to affected area. Call an ambulance. Continue flushing during transport to hospital. Keep victim under observation. Symptoms may be delayed.		
General information	Take off all contaminated clothing immediately. If you feel unwell, seek medical advice (show the label where possible). Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, and take precautions to protect themselves. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.		
5. Fire-fighting measures			
Suitable extinguishing media	Water fog. Alcohol resistant foam. Dry chemi	cal powder. Carbon dioxide (	CO2).
Unsuitable extinguishing media	Do not use water jet as an extinguisher, as the	is will spread the fire.	
Specific hazards arising from the chemical	Vapors may form explosive mixtures with air. of ignition and flash back. During fire, gases I products may include: carbon oxides.		
Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters	Self-contained breathing apparatus and full p	rotective clothing must be wo	orn in case of fire.
Fire fighting equipment/instructions	In case of fire and/or explosion do not breath so without risk. Use water spray to keep fire-		m fire area if you can
Specific methods	Use standard firefighting procedures and con	•	volved materials.

#### General fire hazards

# 6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures	Keep unnecessary personnel away. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Eliminate all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks, or flames in immediate area). Wear appropriate protective equipment and clothing during clean-up. Do not breathe mist or vapor. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Ventilate closed spaces before entering them. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained. For personal protection, see section 8 of the SDS.
Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up	Eliminate all ignition sources (no smoking, flares, sparks, or flames in immediate area). Keep combustibles (wood, paper, oil, etc.) away from spilled material. Take precautionary measures against static discharge. Use only non-sparking tools. This product is miscible in water.
	Large Spills: Stop the flow of material, if this is without risk. Dike the spilled material, where this is possible. Use a non-combustible material like vermiculite, sand or earth to soak up the product and place into a container for later disposal. Following product recovery, flush area with water.
	Small Spills: Absorb with earth, sand or other non-combustible material and transfer to containers for later disposal. Wipe up with absorbent material (e.g. cloth, fleece). Clean surface thoroughly to remove residual contamination.
	Never return spills to original containers for re-use. For waste disposal, see section 13 of the SDS.
Environmental precautions	Avoid discharge into drains, water courses or onto the ground.
7. Handling and storage	
Precautions for safe handling	Do not handle, store or open near an open flame, sources of heat or sources of ignition. Protect material from direct sunlight. Explosion-proof general and local exhaust ventilation. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. All equipment used when handling the product must be grounded. Use non-sparking tools and explosion-proof equipment. Avoid contact with eyes. Avoid prolonged exposure. When using, do not eat, drink or smoke. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Observe good industrial hygiene practices.
Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities	Store locked up. Keep away from heat, sparks and open flame. Prevent electrostatic charge build-up by using common bonding and grounding techniques. Store in a cool, dry place out of direct sunlight. Store in tightly closed container. Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep in an area equipped with sprinklers. Store away from incompatible materials (see Section 10 of the SDS).
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# 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

# **Occupational exposure limits**

# US. OSHA Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants (29 CFR 1910.1000)

Components	Туре	Value	
Ethyl alcohol (CAS 64-17-5)	PEL	1900 mg/m3	
		1000 ppm	
Isopropyl alcohol (CAS 67-63-0)	PEL	980 mg/m3	
		400 ppm	
Methanol (CAS 67-56-1)	PEL	260 mg/m3	
		200 ppm	
US. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values			
Components	Туре	Value	
Ethyl alcohol (CAS 64-17-5)	STEL	1000 ppm	
Isopropyl alcohol (CAS 67-63-0)	STEL	400 ppm	
	TWA	200 ppm	
Methanol (CAS 67-56-1)	STEL	250 ppm	
	TWA	200 ppm	
US. NIOSH: Pocket Guide to Chem	ical Hazards		
Components	Туре	Value	
Ethyl alcohol (CAS 64-17-5)	TWA	1900 mg/m3	

US. NIOSH: Pocket Guid	e to Chemical Hazards
Commonsta	<b>T</b>

Components	Туре	Value	
		1000 ppm	
Isopropyl alcohol (CAS 67-63-0)	STEL	1225 mg/m3	
		500 ppm	
	TWA	980 mg/m3	
		400 ppm	
Methanol (CAS 67-56-1)	STEL	325 mg/m3	
		250 ppm	
	TWA	260 mg/m3	
		200 ppm	

# **Biological limit values**

ACGIH Biological Exposu Components	Value	Determinant	Specimen	Sampling Time
Isopropyl alcohol (CAS		Acetone	Urine	*
67-63-0)	40 mg/l	Acelone	Onne	
Methanol (CAS 67-56-1)	15 mg/l	Methanol	Urine	*
* - For sampling details, ple	ase see the source	document.		
posure guidelines				
US - California OELs: Ski	n designation			
Methanol (CAS 67-56- US - Minnesota Haz Subs	,		e absorbed throu	igh the skin.
Methanol (CAS 67-56- US - Tennessee OELs: Sk		Skin d	esignation applie	9S.
Methanol (CAS 67-56-	-	Can be	e absorbed throu	igh the skin.
US ACGIH Threshold Lim	it Values: Skin de	signation		-
Methanol (CAS 67-56- US. NIOSH: Pocket Guide	,		e absorbed throu	gh the skin.
Methanol (CAS 67-56-	1)	Can be	e absorbed throu	igh the skin.
propriate engineering ntrols	Ventilation rate exhaust ventila exposure limits	Explosion-proof general and local exhaust ventilation. Good general ventilation should be used. Ventilation rates should be matched to conditions. If applicable, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to maintain airborne levels below recommende exposure limits. If exposure limits have not been established, maintain airborne levels to an acceptable level. Provide eyewash station and safety shower.		
dividual protection measure	-	-	-	
Eye/face protection	•	les are recommended.		
Skin protection				
Hand protection		Wear appropriate chemical resistant gloves. Suitable gloves can be recommended by the glove supplier. Be aware that the liquid may penetrate the gloves. Frequent change is advisable.		
Skin protection				
Other	Wear appropria	Wear appropriate chemical resistant clothing. Use of an impervious apron is recommended.		
Respiratory protection	limits (where a been establish	If engineering controls do not maintain airborne concentrations below recommended exposure limits (where applicable) or to an acceptable level (in countries where exposure limits have not been established), an approved respirator must be worn. Respirator type: Chemical respirator with organic vapor cartridge.		
Thermal hazards	Wear appropria	ate thermal protective c	othing, when neo	cessary.
eneral hygiene nsiderations		When using do not smoke. Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants.		

# 9. Physical and chemical properties

Liquid.

Form	Liquid.
Color	Clear liquid; invisible vapor.
Odor	Sweet. Alcohol-like.
Odor threshold	Not available.
рН	Not available.
Melting point/freezing point	-202 °F (-130 °C)
Initial boiling point and boiling range	172.4 °F (78 °C)
Flash point	57.2 - 69.8 °F (14.0 - 21.0 °C) Closed Cup
Evaporation rate	Expected to be rapid
Flammability (solid, gas)	Not applicable.
Upper/lower flammability or exp	losive limits
Flammability limit - lower (%)	3.3 % v/v
Flammability limit - upper (%)	24.5 % v/v
Vapor pressure	59 hPa (44.6 mm Hg) (100% Ethyl alcohol) (68 °F (20 °C))
Vapor density	1.6
Relative density	Not available.
Solubility(ies)	
Solubility (water)	Completely soluble.
Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water)	Not available.
Auto-ignition temperature	685.4 °F (363 °C) (Ethyl Alcohol)
Decomposition temperature	Not pertinent
Viscosity	Not available.
Other information	
Density	0.79 g/ml (at 25 °C)
Explosive properties	Not explosive.
Oxidizing properties	Not oxidizing.
10. Stability and reactivity	,
Reactivity	The product is stable and non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.
Chemical stability	Material is stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.
Conditions to avoid	Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. Avoid temperatures exceeding the flash point. Contact with incompatible materials.
Incompatible materials	Strong oxidizing agents.
Hazardous decomposition products	No hazardous decomposition products are known.
11. Toxicological informat	tion
Information on likely routes of e	xposure
Inhalation	May cause damage to organs by inhalation. Prolonged inhalation may be harmful.
Skin contact	May be absorbed through the skin.
Eye contact	Causes serious eye irritation.
Ingestion	Expected to be a low ingestion hazard.

 Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics
 Narcosis. Headache. Behavioral changes. Decrease in motor functions. Severe eye irritation. Symptoms may include stinging, tearing, redness, swelling, and blurred vision. Coughing.

Methanol: Human exposure to methanol may result in illness, systemic poisoning, blindness, optic nerve damage and perhaps death, after being ingested, absorbed through the skin or inhaled. Death due to cardiac or respiratory failure has been reported in some cases from consumption of as little as 30 ml.

Acute toxicity	-	ed to be acutely toxic.		
Components	Species		Test Results	
Ethyl alcohol (CAS 64-17-5)				
<u>Acute</u> Inhalation				
Vapor LC50	Rat		117 - 125 mg/l, 4 Hours	
<b>Oral</b> LD50	Rat		10470 mg/kg	
sopropyl alcohol (CAS 67-63-0)				
<u>Acute</u> Dermal				
LD50	Rabbit		12870 mg/kg	
Inhalation Vapor				
LC50 Oral	Rat		72.6 mg/l, 4 hours	
LD50	Rat		4710 mg/kg	
Skin corrosion/irritation Serious eye damage/eye irritation	-	Prolonged skin contact may cause temporary irritation. Causes serious eye irritation.		
Respiratory or skin sensitizatio	n			
Respiratory sensitization	Not a respi	Not a respiratory sensitizer.		
Skin sensitization	This product is not expected to cause skin sensitization.			
Germ cell mutagenicity		No data available to indicate product or any components present at greater than 0.1% are mutagenic or genotoxic.		
Carcinogenicity	Not classifi	able as to carcinogenicity to hu	imans.	
IARC Monographs. Overall Isopropyl alcohol (CAS 6 NTP Report on Carcinogen	63-0)		sifiable as to carcinogenicity to humans.	
Not listed. OSHA Specifically Regulate	ed Substance	s (29 CFR 1910.1001-1053)		
Not regulated.				
Reproductive toxicity	-		roductive or developmental effects.	
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure	Causes da	Causes damage to organs (central nervous system, optic nerve).		
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure	Not classifi	Not classified.		
Aspiration hazard	Not an asp	ration hazard.		
Chronic effects	Prolonged	Prolonged inhalation may be harmful.		
12. Ecological information				
Ecotoxicity		The product is not classified as environmentally hazardous. However, this does not exclude the possibility that large or frequent spills can have a harmful or damaging effect on the environment		
Components		Species	Test Results	
Ethyl alcohol (CAS 64-17-5) <b>Aquatic</b>				
Algae	EC10	Freshwater algae	11.5 mg/l, 72 hours	
	EC50	Freshwater algae	275 mg/l, 72 hours	
		Marine water algae	1900 mg/l	

Marine water algae

NOEC

1580 mg/l

Components		Species	Test Results	
Fish	LC50	Freshwater fish	11200 mg/l, 24 hours	
	NOEC	Freshwater fish	250 mg/l	
Invertebrate	EC50	Freshwater invertebrate	5012 mg/l, 48 hours	
		Marine water invertebrate	857 mg/l, 48 hours	
	NOEC	Freshwater invertebrate	9.6 mg/l, 10 days	
		Marine water invertebrate	79 mg/l, 96 hours	
Other	EC50	Lemna minor	4432 mg/l, 7 days	
	NOEC	Lemna minor	280 mg/l, 7 days	
Other				
Micro-organisms	LC50	Micro-organisms	5800 mg/l, 4 hours	
Terrestrial				
Plant	EC50	Terrestrial plant	633 mg/kg dw	
Isopropyl alcohol (CAS 67-63 Aquatic Acute	3-0)			
Crustacea	LC50	Daphnia magna	> 10000 mg/l, 24 hours	
Fish	LC50	Pimephales promelas	9640 mg/l, 96 hours	
Chronic				
Crustacea	EC50	Daphnia magna	> 100 mg/l, 21 days	
	NOEC	Daphnia magna	141 mg/l, 16 days	
			30 mg/l, 21 days	
Methanol (CAS 67-56-1) <b>Aquatic</b> <i>Acute</i>				
Crustacea	EC50	Daphnia magna	> 10000 mg/l, 48 hours	
Fish	LC50	Bluegill (Lepomis macrochirus)	15400 mg/l, 96 hours	
rsistence and degradability	No data is a	available on the degradability of any ingr	edients in the mixture	
baccumulative potential				
Partition coefficient n-octa Isopropyl alcohol (CAS 67-63 Methanol (CAS 67-56-1)		<b>g Kow)</b> 0.05 -0.77		
bility in soil	This produc	t is miscible in water.		
ner adverse effects	No other adverse environmental effects (e.g. ozone depletion, photochemical ozone creation potential, endocrine disruption, global warming potential) are expected from this component.			
. Disposal consideratio	ons			
posal instructions	material une	der controlled conditions in an approved Dispose of contents/container in accorda	at licensed waste disposal site. Incinerate th incinerator. Do not incinerate sealed ance with local/regional/national/internationa	
cal disposal regulations	Dispose in a	accordance with all applicable regulation	S.	
zardous waste code		The waste code should be assigned in discussion between the user, the producer and the waste disposal company.		
ste from residues / unused oducts	product res	Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe manner (see: Disposal instructions).		
ntaminated packaging		Since emptied containers may retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container i emptied. Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or		
. Transport informatior				
-	•			
T				

## Reagent 160 Proof 944679 Version #: 01 Revision date: - Issue date: 15-April-2019

UN1987

UN number

UN proper shipping name Transport hazard class(es)	Alcohols, n.o.s. (Ethyl alcohol; Methanol)	
Class	3	
Subsidiary risk	-	
Label(s)	3	
Packing group		
Environmental hazards		
Marine pollutant	No	
•	Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling.	
Special provisions	172, IB2, T7, TP1, TP8, TP28	
Packaging exceptions	4b, 150	
Packaging non bulk	202	
Packaging bulk	242	
IATA		
UN number	UN1987	
UN proper shipping name Transport hazard class(es)	Alcohols, n.o.s. (Ethyl alcohol; Methanol)	
Class	3	
Subsidiary risk	-	
Packing group	II	
Environmental hazards	No.	
ERG Code	3L	
Special precautions for user	Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling.	
IMDG		
UN number	UN1987	
UN proper shipping name	ALCOHOLS, N.O.S. (Ethyl alcohol; Methanol)	
Transport hazard class(es)		
Class	3	
Subsidiary risk	-	
Packing group		
Environmental hazards	11	
	No	
Marine pollutant	No.	
EmS	F-E, S-D	
	Read safety instructions, SDS and emergency procedures before handling.	
Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and	Not established.	
the IBC Code		
15. Regulatory information		
• •		
US federal regulations	This product is a "Hazardous Chemical" as defined by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR 1910.1200.	
TSCA Section 12(b) Exp	ort Notification (40 CFR 707, Subpt. D)	
Not regulated.		
CERCLA Hazardous Sub	ostance List (40 CFR 302.4)	
Isopropyl alcohol (CA	S 67-63-0) Listed.	
Methanol (CAS 67-56		
SARA 304 Emergency re	elease notification	
Not regulated.		
OSHA Specifically Regu	lated Substances (29 CFR 1910.1001-1053)	
Not regulated.		
Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA)	All components of the mixture on the TSCA 8(b) inventory are designated "active".	
	authorization Act of 1986 (SARA)	
SARA 302 Extremely hazard		
-	סעס סעאסגמוועל	
Not listed.		
SARA 311/312 Hazardous chemical	Yes	

Classified hazard	Flammable (gases, aerosols, liquids, or solids)
categories	Serious eye damage or eye irritation
0	Specific target organ toxicity (single or repeated exposure)

### SARA 313 (TRI reporting)

Chemical name	CAS number	% by wt.	
Isopropyl alcohol	67-63-0	3 - 5	
Methanol	67-56-1	3 - <5	

#### Other federal regulations

#### Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112 Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) List

Methanol (CAS 67-56-1)

## Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130) Not regulated.

**Safe Drinking Water Act** Contains component(s) regulated under the Safe Drinking Water Act. **(SDWA)** 

#### **US state regulations**

#### US. Massachusetts RTK - Substance List

Ethyl alcohol (CAS 64-17-5) Isopropyl alcohol (CAS 67-63-0) Methanol (CAS 67-56-1)

#### US. New Jersey Worker and Community Right-to-Know Act

Ethyl alcohol (CAS 64-17-5) Isopropyl alcohol (CAS 67-63-0) Methanol (CAS 67-56-1)

### US. Pennsylvania Worker and Community Right-to-Know Law

Ethyl alcohol (CAS 64-17-5) Isopropyl alcohol (CAS 67-63-0) Methanol (CAS 67-56-1)

# US. Rhode Island RTK

Ethyl alcohol (CAS 64-17-5) Isopropyl alcohol (CAS 67-63-0) Methanol (CAS 67-56-1)

#### **California Proposition 65**



**WARNING:** This product can expose you to Methanol, which is known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

#### California Proposition 65 - CRT: Listed date/Developmental toxin

Methanol (CAS 67-56-1)

Listed: March 16, 2012

US. California. Candidate Chemicals List. Safer Consumer Products Regulations (Cal. Code Regs, tit. 22, 69502.3, subd. (a)) Isopropyl alcohol (CAS 67-63-0)

Isopropyl alconol (CAS 67-63-0) Methanol (CAS 67-56-1)

# International Inventories

Country(s) or region	Inventory name	On inventory (yes/no)*
Australia	Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)	Yes
Canada	Domestic Substances List (DSL)	Yes
Canada	Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL)	No
China	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China (IECSC)	Yes
Europe	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances (EINECS)	Yes
Europe	European List of Notified Chemical Substances (ELINCS)	No
Japan	Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances (ENCS)	Yes
Korea	Existing Chemicals List (ECL)	Yes
New Zealand	New Zealand Inventory	Yes
Philippines	Philippine Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS)	Yes
Taiwan	Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory (TCSI)	Yes

### Country(s) or region

#### Inventory name

#### United States & Puerto Rico Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory

\*A "Yes" indicates this product complies with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country(s). A "No" indicates that one or more components of the product are not listed or exempt from listing on the inventory administered by the governing country(s).

# 16. Other information, including date of preparation or last revision

Issue date	15-April-2019
Revision date	-
Version #	01
HMIS® ratings	Health: 4 Flammability: 3 Physical hazard: 0
Disclaimer	This product is subject to Greenfield Global USA Inc.'s terms and conditions, which can be found at http://www.greenfield.com/tc-po-us/. Greenfield cannot anticipate all conditions under which this information and this product, or the products of other manufacturers in combination with this product, may be used. The user is responsible for the proper and safe use, handling, storage and disposal of the product, and assumes liability for any loss, injury, damage or expense arising from any failure to do so. The data in this sheet is based on information and experience available at the time of writing.